

New York State Prohibited and Regulated Invasive Plants

September 10, 2014



NYS DEPARTMENT OF
ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION



NYS DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE AND MARKETS

**New York State Department of Environmental Conservation
NYCRR Part 575 Invasive Species Regulations
Questions and Answers**

<http://www.dec.ny.gov/regulations/2359.html>

What are invasive species?

Invasive species means a species that is nonnative to a particular ecosystem, and whose introduction causes or is likely to cause economic or environmental harm or harm to human health.

Why are invasive species a problem?

Invasive species can harm natural communities and systems (plants and animals found in particular physical environments) by out-competing native species, reducing biological diversity, altering community structure and, in some cases, changing ecosystems. Invasive species threaten New York's food supply, not only agriculture but also harvested wildlife, fish and shellfish; our landscaping, parks, gardens, and pets; and our recreation resources and even animal and human health. All New Yorkers have a stake in the invasive species issue.

How will these regulations help?

These regulations are to help control invasive species by reducing the introduction and spread of them by limiting commerce in such species. By preventing introduction of new invasive species, New York will save time, effort, and money in the future.

How were the lists included in the regulations developed?

The lists of prohibited and regulated species were developed using the species assessment and listing process outlined in the 2010 report "A Regulatory System for Non-native Species," which can be found at <http://www.dec.ny.gov/animals/63402.html>.

When will the regulations be implemented?

The final regulations (or a summary) were published in the State Register September 10, 2014, they become effective 6 months thereafter.

What is the difference between prohibited and regulated invasive species?

Prohibited invasive species cannot be knowingly possessed with the intent to sell, import, purchase, transport or introduce. In addition, no person shall sell, import, purchase, transport, introduce or propagate prohibited invasive species. Regulated invasive species, on the other hand, are species which cannot be knowingly introduced into a free-living state, or introduced by a means that one should have known would lead to such an introduction, although such species shall be legal to possess, sell, buy, propagate and transport.

What species have grace periods established in the regulations?

A one-year grace period is included in the regulations for Japanese Barberry (*Berberis thunbergii*), during which existing stock of this species may be sold.

Who will enforce the regulations?

The regulations will be enforced by the Department of Environmental Conservation, with assistance from the Department of Agriculture and Markets.

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Amur Cork Tree *Phellodendron amurense*

PROHIBITED



Amur Honeysuckle *Lonicera maackii*

PROHIBITED



Autumn Olive *Elaeagnus umbellata*

PROHIBITED



Beach Vitex *Vitex rotundifolia*

PROHIBITED



Black Swallow-wort *Cynanchum louiseae*
(*C. nigrum*, *Vincetoxicum nigrum*)

PROHIBITED



Bohemian Knotweed *Reynoutria x bohemica*
(*Fallopia x bohemica*, *Polygonum x bohemica*)

PROHIBITED



Border Privet *Ligustrum obtusifolium*

PROHIBITED



Broad-leaved Pepper-grass
Lepidium latifolium

PROHIBITED



Canada Thistle *Cirsium arvense*
(*C. setosum*, *C. incanum*, *Serratula arvensis*)

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Chinese Lespedeza *Lespedeza cuneata*

PROHIBITED



Chinese Yam *Dioscorea polystachya (D. batatas)*

PROHIBITED



Cogon Grass *Imperata cylindrica (I. arundinacea, Lagurus cylindricus)*

PROHIBITED



Common Buckthorn *Rhamnus cathartica*

PROHIBITED



Cup-plant *Silphium perfoliatum*

PROHIBITED



Cut-leaf Teasel *Dipsacus laciniatus*

PROHIBITED



Cypress Spurge *Euphorbia cyparissias*

PROHIBITED



Fly Honeysuckle *Lonicera x bella*

PROHIBITED



Garden Loosestrife *Lysimachia vulgaris*

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Garlic Mustard *Alliaria petiolata*

PROHIBITED



Giant Hogweed *Heracleum mantegazzianum*

PROHIBITED



Giant Knotweed *Reynoutria sachalinensis*
(*Fallopia sachalinensis*, *Polygonum sachalinensis*)

PROHIBITED



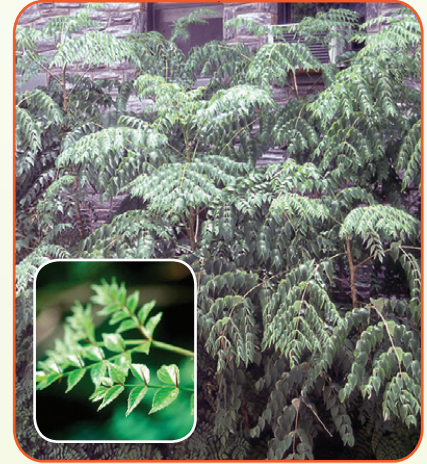
Golden Bamboo *Phyllostachys aurea*

PROHIBITED



Gray Florist's Willow *Salix atrocinerea*

PROHIBITED



Japanese Angelica Tree *Aralia elata*

PROHIBITED



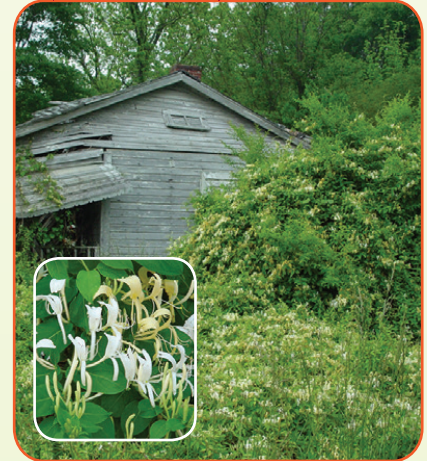
Japanese Barberry *Berberis thunbergii*

PROHIBITED



Japanese Chaff Flower *Achyranthes japonica*

PROHIBITED



Japanese Honeysuckle *Lonicera japonica*

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Japanese Hops *Humulus japonicus*

PROHIBITED



Japanese Knotweed *Reynoutria japonica*
(*Fallopia japonica*, *Polygonum cuspidatum*)

PROHIBITED



Japanese Stilt Grass *Microstegium vimineum*

PROHIBITED



Kudzu *Pueraria montana*

PROHIBITED



Leafy Spurge *Euphorbia esula*

PROHIBITED



Lesser Celandine *Ficaria verna*
(*Ranunculus ficaria*)

PROHIBITED



Mile-a-minute Weed *Persicaria perfoliata*
(*Polygonum perfoliatum*)

PROHIBITED



Morrow's Honeysuckle
Lonicera morrowii

PROHIBITED



Mugwort *Artemisia vulgaris*

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Multiflora Rose *Rosa multiflora*

PROHIBITED



Narrowleaf Bittercress *Cardamine impatiens*

PROHIBITED



Oriental Bittersweet *Celastrus orbiculatus*

PROHIBITED



Pale Swallow-wort *Cynanchum rossicum*
(*C. medium*, *Vincetoxicum medium*, *V. rossicum*)

PROHIBITED



Porcelain Berry *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*

PROHIBITED



Slender False Brome
Brachypodium sylvaticum

PROHIBITED



Small Carpetgrass *Arthraxon hispidus*

PROHIBITED



Spotted Knapweed *Centaurea stoebe*
(*C. biebersteinii*, *C. diffusa*, *C. maculosa* misapplied,
C. xpsammogena)

PROHIBITED



Sycamore Maple *Acer pseudoplatanus*

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Tartarian Honeysuckle *Lonicera tatarica*

PROHIBITED



Wavyleaf Basketgrass *Oplismenus hirtellus*

PROHIBITED



Wild Chervil *Anthriscus sylvestris*

PROHIBITED



Wineberry *Rubus phoenicolasius*

PROHIBITED



Yellow Groove Bamboo
Phyllostachys aureosulcata

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

REGULATED



Black Locust *Robinia pseudoacacia*

REGULATED



Burning Bush *Euonymus alatus*

REGULATED



Chinese Silver Grass *Miscanthus sinensis*

REGULATED



Japanese Virgin's Bower
Clematis terniflora

REGULATED



Norway Maple *Acer platanoides*

REGULATED



Winter Creeper *Euonymus fortunei*

WETLAND PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Common Reed Grass *Phragmites australis*

PROHIBITED



Marsh Dewflower *Murdannia keisak*

PROHIBITED



Purple Loosestrife *Lythrum salicaria*

PROHIBITED



Reed Manna Grass *Glyceria maxima*

PROHIBITED



Smooth Buckthorn *Frangula alnus*
(*Rhamnus frangula*)

PROHIBITED



Yellow Iris *Iris pseudacorus*

AQUATIC PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Brazilian Waterweed *Egeria densa*

PROHIBITED



Broadleaf Water-milfoil Hybrid
Myriophyllum heterophyllum x M. laxum

PROHIBITED



Curly Pondweed *Potamogeton crispus*

PROHIBITED



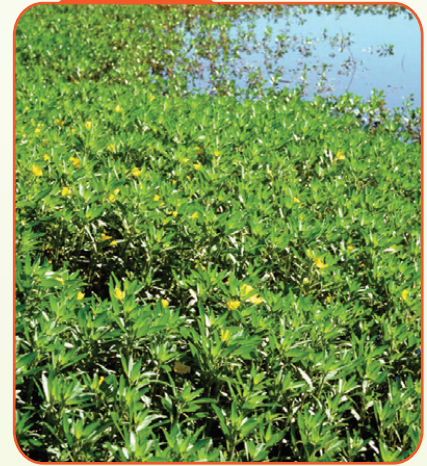
Eurasian Water-milfoil
Myriophyllum spicatum

PROHIBITED



Fanwort *Cabomba caroliniana*

PROHIBITED



Floating Primrose Willow
Ludwigia peploides

PROHIBITED



Frogbit *Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*

PROHIBITED



Hydrilla/Water Thyme *Hydrilla verticillata*

PROHIBITED



Parrot-feather *Myriophyllum aquaticum*

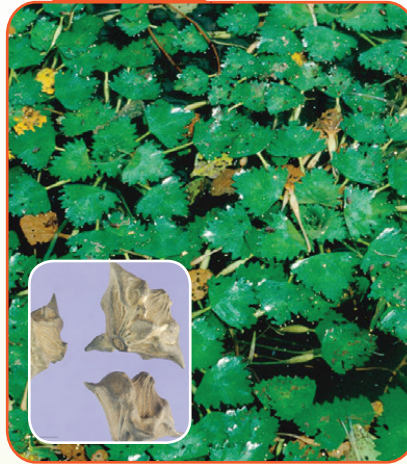
AQUATIC PLANTS

PROHIBITED



Uruguayan Primrose Willow
Ludwigia hexapetala (*L. grandiflora*)

PROHIBITED



Water Chestnut *Trapa natans*

PROHIBITED



Yellow Floating Heart *Nymphoides peltata*

Photo Credits

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS, PROHIBITED: **Amur Cork Tree:** large photo and inset - *Patrick Breen*, Oregon State University, Bugwood.org; **Amur Honeysuckle:** large photo - *John M. Randall*, The Nature Conservancy, Bugwood.org, inset - *Chuck Barger*, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org; **Autumn Olive:** *James R. Allison*, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Bugwood.org; **Beach Vitex:** *Forest and Kim Starr*, Starr Environmental, Bugwood.org; **Black Swallow-wort:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Bohemian Knotweed:** *Robert Vidéki*, Doronicum Kft., Bugwood.org; **Border Privet:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Broad-leaved Pepper-grass:** *Steve Dewey*, Utah State University, Bugwood.org; **Canada Thistle:** *Steve Dewey*, Utah State University, Bugwood.org; **Chinese Lespedeza:** *James H. Miller*, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org; **Chinese Yam:** *Chris Evans*, Illinois Wildlife Action Plan, Bugwood.org; **Cogon Grass:** *Nancy Loewenstein*, Auburn University, Bugwood.org; **Common Buckthorn:** large photo - *Chris Evans*, Illinois Wildlife Action Plan, Bugwood.org, inset - *Paul Wray*, Iowa State University, Bugwood.org; **Cup-plant:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Cut-leaf Teasel:** *Chris Evans*, Illinois Wildlife Action Plan, Bugwood.org; **Cypress Spurge:** *Todd Pfeiffer*, Klamath County Weed Control, Bugwood.org; **Fly Honeysuckle:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Garden Loosestrife:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Garlic Mustard:** *Chris Evans*, Illinois Wildlife Action Plan, Bugwood.org; **Giant Hogweed:** large photo - *Thomas B. Denholm*, New Jersey Department of Agriculture, www.forestryimages.org, top inset - *Terry English*, USDA APHIS PPQ, www.forestryimages.org, bottom inset - *Randy Westbrook*, U.S. Geological Survey, www.forestryimages.org; **Giant Knotweed:** *Jan Samanek*, State Phytosanitary Administration, Bugwood.org; **Golden Bamboo:** *James R. Allison*, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Bugwood.org; **Gray Florist's Willow:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Japanese Angelica Tree:** large photo - *T. Davis Snyder*, The Ohio State University, Bugwood.org, inset - *John M. Randall*, The Nature Conservancy, Bugwood.org; **Japanese Barberry:** large photo and inset - *John Ruter*, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org; **Japanese Chaff Flower:** *Chris Evans*, Illinois Wildlife Action Plan, Bugwood.org; **Japanese Honeysuckle:** large photo and inset - *Chuck Barger*, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org; **Japanese Hops:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Japanese Knotweed:** *Tom Heutte*, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org; **Japanese Stilt Grass:** *Chuck Barger*, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org; **Kudzu:** large photo - *James H. Miller*, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org, top inset - *Forest and Kim Starr*, Starr Environmental, Bugwood.org, bottom inset - *James H. Miller*, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org; **Leafy Spurge:** *Norman E. Rees*, USDA Agricultural Research Service - Retired, Bugwood.org; **Lesser Celandine:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Minute-weed:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Morrow's Honeysuckle:** large photo - *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org, inset - *Stacey Leicht*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Mugwort:** large photo - *Christian Fischer*, WikimediaCommons.org, inset - *Ohio State Weed Lab Archive*, The Ohio State University, Bugwood.org; **Multiflora Rose:** *James R. Allison*, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Bugwood.org; **Narrowleaf Bittercress:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Oriental Bittersweet:** large photo - *James H. Miller*, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org, inset - *James R. Allison*, Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Bugwood.org; **Pale Swallow-wort:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Porcelain Berry:** *James H. Miller*, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org; **Slender False Brome:** *Botanischer Garten*, Frankfurt, Germany - Creative Commons Universal Public Domain; **Small Carpetgrass:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Spotted Knapweed:** *Bruce Ackley*, The Ohio State University, Bugwood.org; **Sycamore Maple:** large photo - *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org, inset - *John Ruter*, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org; **Tartarian Honeysuckle:** large photo - *Patrick Breen*, Oregon State University, Bugwood.org, inset - *Ohio State Weed Lab Archive*, The Ohio State University, Bugwood.org; **Wavyleaf Basketgrass:** *Kerrie L. Kyde*, Maryland Department of Natural Resources, Bugwood.org; **Wild Chervil:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Wineberry:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Yellow Groove Bamboo:** *Caryn Rickel*, Institute of Invasive Bamboo Research, Bugwood.org

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS, REGULATED: **Black Locust:** large photo - *Rob Routledge*, Sault College, Bugwood.org, inset - *Vern Wilkins*, Indiana University, Bugwood.org; **Burning Bush:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Chinese Silver Grass:** *James H. Miller*, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org; **Japanese Virgin's Bower:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Norway Maple:** large photo - *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org, inset - *Rob Routledge*, Sault College, Bugwood.org; **Winter Creeper:** *James H. Miller*, USDA Forest Service, Bugwood.org

WETLAND PLANTS, PROHIBITED: **Common Reed Grass:** *Joseph M. DiTomaso*, University of California - Davis, Bugwood.org; **Marsh Dewflower:** *Linda Lee*, University of South Carolina, Bugwood.org; **Purple Loosestrife:** *John D. Byrd*, Mississippi State University, Bugwood.org; **Reed Manna Grass:** large photo - *WikimediaCommons.org*, top and bottom insets - *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Smooth Buckthorn:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Yellow Iris:** *Nancy Loewenstein*, Auburn University, Bugwood.org

AQUATIC PLANTS, PROHIBITED: **Brazilian Waterweed:** *Robert Vidéki*, Doronicum Kft., Bugwood.org; **Broadleaf Water-milfoil Hybrid:** *Donald Cameron*, gobotany.newenglandwild.org; **Curly Pondweed:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Eurasian Water-milfoil:** *Alison Fox*, University of Florida, www.forestryimages.org; **Fanwort:** large photo - *Robert Vidéki*, Doronicum Kft., Bugwood.org, inset - *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Floating Primrose Willow:** *John M. Randall*, The Nature Conservancy, Bugwood.org; **Frogbit:** large photo - *Mark Malchoff*, Lake Champlain Sea Grant Program, inset - *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org; **Hydrilla/Water Thyme:** *Jon Rodgers*, http://www.galvbayinvasives.org; **Parrot-feather:** *John M. Randall*, The Nature Conservancy, Bugwood.org; **Uruguayan Primrose Willow:** *Karan A. Rawlins*, University of Georgia, Bugwood.org; **Water Chestnut:** large photo - *John M. Randall*, The Nature Conservancy, Bugwood.org, inset - *Steve Hurst*, USDA NRCS PLANTS Database, Bugwood.org; **Yellow Floating Heart:** *Leslie J. Mehrhoff*, University of Connecticut, Bugwood.org

Index by Common Name

COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	PAGE	COMMON NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	PAGE
TERRESTRIAL PLANTS					
Amur Cork Tree	<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>	3	Morrow's Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	6
Amur Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	3	Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	6
Autumn Olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	3	Multiflora Rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	7
Beach Vitex	<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>	3	Narrowleaf Bittercress	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	7
Black Locust	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	9	Norway Maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	9
Black Swallow-wort	<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i> (<i>C. nigrum</i> , <i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>)	3	Oriental Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	7
Bohemian Knotweed	<i>Reynoutria x bohemica</i> (<i>Fallopia x bohemica</i> , <i>Polygonum x bohemica</i>)	3	Pale Swallow-wort	<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i> (<i>C. medium</i> , <i>Vincetoxicum medium</i> , <i>V. rossicum</i>)	7
Border Privet	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	3	Porcelain Berry	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	7
Broad-leaved Pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	3	Slender False Brome	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	7
Burning Bush	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	9	Small Carpetgrass	<i>Arthraxon hispidum</i>	7
Canada Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (<i>C. setosum</i> , <i>C. incanum</i> , <i>Serratula arvensis</i>)	3	Spotted Knapweed	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i> (<i>C. biebersteinii</i> , <i>C. diffusa</i> , <i>C. maculosa</i> misapplied, <i>C. xpsammogena</i>)	7
Chinese Lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	4	Sycamore Maple	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	7
Chinese Silver Grass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	9	Tartarian Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	8
Chinese Yam	<i>Dioscorea polystachya</i> (<i>D. batatas</i>)	4	Wavyleaf Basketgrass	<i>Oplismenus hirtellus</i>	8
Cogon Grass	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (<i>I. arundinacea</i> , <i>Lagurus cylindricus</i>)	4	Wild Chervil	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	8
Common Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	4	Wineberry	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	8
Cup-plant	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	4	Winter Creeper	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	9
Cut-leaf Teasel	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	4	Yellow Groove Bamboo	<i>Phyllostachys aureosulcata</i>	8
Cypress Spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	4			
Fly Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	4	WETLAND PLANTS		
Garden Loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	4	Common Reed Grass	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	10
Garlic Mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	5	Marsh Dewflower	<i>Murdannia keisak</i>	10
Giant Hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	5	Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	10
Giant Knotweed	<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i> (<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> , <i>Polygonum sachalinensis</i>)	5	Reed Manna Grass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	10
Golden Bamboo	<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	5	Smooth Buckthorn	<i>Frangula alnus</i> (<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>)	10
Gray Florist's Willow	<i>Salix atrocinerea</i>	5	Yellow Iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	10
Japanese Angelica Tree	<i>Aralia elata</i>	5			
Japanese Barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	5	AQUATIC PLANTS		
Japanese Chaff Flower	<i>Achyranthes japonica</i>	5	Brazilian Waterweed	<i>Egeria densa</i>	11
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	5	Broadleaf Water-milfoil Hybrid	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum x</i> <i>M. laxum</i>	11
Japanese Hops	<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	6	Curly Pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	11
Japanese Knotweed	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i> (<i>Fallopia japonica</i> , <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>)	6	Eurasian Water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	11
Japanese Stilt Grass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	6	Fanwort	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	11
Japanese Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	9	Floating Primrose Willow	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	11
Kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana</i>	6	Frogbit	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	11
Leafy Spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	6	Hydrilla/ Water Thyme	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	11
Lesser Celandine	<i>Ficaria verna</i> (<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>)	6	Parrot-feather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	11
Mile-a-minute Weed	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i> (<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>)	6	Uruguayan Primrose Willow	<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i> (<i>L. grandiflora</i>)	12
			Water Chestnut	<i>Trapa natans</i>	12
			Yellow Floating Heart	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	12

Index by Scientific Name

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	PAGE	SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME	PAGE
TERRESTRIAL PLANTS					
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	9	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Garden Loosestrife	4
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore Maple	7	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese Stilt Grass	6
<i>Achyranthes japonica</i>	Japanese Chaff Flower	5	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Chinese Silver Grass	9
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	5	<i>Oplismenus hirtellus</i>	Wavyleaf Basketgrass	8
<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>	Porcelain Berry	7	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i>	Mile-a-minute Weed	6
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Wild Chervil	8	(<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>)		
<i>Aralia elata</i>	Japanese Angelica Tree	5	<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>	Amur Cork Tree	3
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	7	<i>Phyllostachys aurea</i>	Golden Bamboo	5
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	Small Carpetgrass	6	<i>Phyllostachys aureosulcata</i>	Yellow Groove Bamboo	8
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese Barberry	5	<i>Pueraria montana</i>	Kudzu	6
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	Slender False Brome	7	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	6
<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>	Narrowleaf Bittercress	7	(<i>Fallopia japonica</i> ,		
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental Bittersweet	7	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>)		
<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	Spotted Knapweed	7	<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i>	Giant Knotweed	5
(<i>C. biebersteinii</i> , <i>C. diffusa</i> ,			(<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> ,		
<i>C. maculosa</i> misapplied,			<i>Polygonum sachalinensis</i>)		
<i>C. xpsammogena</i>)			<i>Reynoutria x bohemica</i>	Bohemian Knotweed	3
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada Thistle	3	(<i>Fallopia x bohemica</i> ,		
(<i>C. setosum</i> , <i>C. incanum</i> ,			<i>Polygonum x bohemica</i>)		
<i>Serratula arvensis</i>)			<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Common Buckthorn	4
<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	Japanese Virgin's Bower	9	<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust	9
<i>Cynanchum louiseae</i>	Black Swallow-wort	3	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora Rose	7
(<i>C. nigrum</i> ,			<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wineberry	8
<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>)			<i>Salix atrovirena</i>	Gray Florist's Willow	5
<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>	Pale Swallow-wort	7	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup-plant	4
(<i>C. medium</i> , <i>Vincetoxicum</i>			<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>	Beach Vitex	3
<i>medium</i> , <i>V. rossicum</i>)					
<i>Dioscorea polystachya</i>	Chinese Yam	4	WETLAND PLANTS		
(<i>D. batatas</i>)			<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Smooth Buckthorn	10
<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	Cut-leaf Teasel	4	(<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>)		
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn Olive	3	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Manna Grass	10
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Burning Bush	9	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	10
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Winter Creeper	9	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	10
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge	4	<i>Murdannia keisak</i>	Marsh Dewflower	10
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Leafy Spurge	6	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed Grass	10
<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	6			
(<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>)			AQUATIC PLANTS		
<i>Heraclium mantegazzianum</i>	Giant Hogweed	5	<i>Cabomba caroliniana</i>	Fanwort	11
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Japanese Hops	6	<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian Waterweed	11
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Cogon Grass	4	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	Hydrilla/ Water Thyme	11
(<i>I. arundinacea</i> ,			<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Frogbit	11
<i>Lagurus cylindricus</i>)			<i>Ludwigia hexapetala</i>	Uruguayan Primrose Willow	11
<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Pepper-grass	3	(<i>L. grandiflora</i>)		
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	Chinese Lespedeza	4	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	Floating Primrose Willow	11
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	Border Privet	3	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot-feather	11
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	5	<i>Myriophyllum heterophyllum</i>	Broadleaf Water-milfoil Hybrid	11
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur Honeysuckle	3	<i>x M. laxum</i>		
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow's Honeysuckle	6	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Eurasian Water-milfoil	12
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian Honeysuckle	8	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Yellow Floating Heart	12
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	4	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curly Pondweed	11
			<i>Trapa natans</i>	Water Chestnut	12



Cornell University
Cooperative Extension



This publication, the Invasive Species Program, and the NY Invasive Species Clearinghouse are supported by the NYS Environmental Protection Fund through a contract with the NYS Department of Environmental Conservation.

Cornell Cooperative Extension is an equal opportunity, affirmative action educator and employer.

© Cornell University, September 10, 2014